

Described as the best birding area in coastal Southern California, Imperial Beach is home to 370 species of birds. Bird watching is a year-round activity in Imperial Beach. During Spring and Fall migration, thousands of shorebirds, waterfowl and neotro-

Light-footed Clapper Rail

pical birds traveling along the Pacific Flyway stop to forage on the beach and in protected wetlands Summer brings a rare combination of colonial nesting seabirds, like Black Skimmers and Gull-billed Terns, to the South Bay, while migratory songbirds nest within the adjacent river valleys. Even the winter months provide opportunities for observing wintering waterfowl, shorebirds, and raptors. Resident species, such as the endangered Light-footed Clapper Rail, and a number of shorebirds, wading birds, and songbirds can be observed throughout the year.

Coastal vegetation is best viewed in the winter and spring when indigenous plants such as beach evening primrose and red sand verbena cover the dune habitat with color, and deerweed, sage, lemonadeberry, and sumac fill native plant gardens and the natural upland habitats with the scents of spring. If you are really lucky you may come across a stand of rare salt marsh bird's beak.

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The five-acre native plant garden at the Tijuana Estuary Visitor Center showcases the area's native plants and Coastal Sage Scrub, Coast Dunes, Riparian and Salt Marsh habitats. Surrounding the Visitor Center are acres of natural and restored, coastal salt marshes protected within the Tijuana Slough National Wildlife Refuge. A public trail system provides opportunities to visit the Tijuana River National Estuarine Research Reserve, recently designated a Wetland of International Importance (RAMSAR), and the adjacent Tijuana River Valley.

Special Bird Activities

San Diego Bird Festival International Migratory Bird Day National Wildlife Refuge Week Christmas Bird Counts San Diego Rare Bird Alerts Periodic tours of the Refuge and Border Field State Park Endangered Species Day



Southern California enjoys a Mediterranean climate with an annual mean temperature ranging between 61°F to 66°F. The summers are dry with the rainy months from November to April. Year round you can swim, surf, sunbathe, walk, jog, fish, hike, watch birds or build a sandcastle! The City of Imperial Beach (IB) is 4.5 square miles with an approximate population of 28,000 and is the most southwesterly city in the continental United States. IB is situated 12 miles south of downtown San Diego, border Mexico, and is an undiscovered geographic gem where the ocean meets the land and the river meets the sea. IB is surrounded by 4,000 acres of protected habitats supporting wildlife and native vegetation unique to coastal Southern California. Of note are the many species of birds observed in these habitats. The San Diego Bay National Wildlife Refuge to the north and the Tijuana River National Estuarine Research Reserve to the south are both designated as Globally

To the northeast and southeast of the city are large areas of native habitat preserved within the Otay River Valley Regional Park, the Tijuana River Valley Regional Park, and Border Field State Park. IB is a birder's delight!

Important Bird Areas.

CONTACT INFO

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> www.cityofib.com (click on ecotourism)





